

DOMINO TRANSPLANTATION IN THE NETHERLANDS

*South Africa, 28th SATS & SATiBA
September 2019*

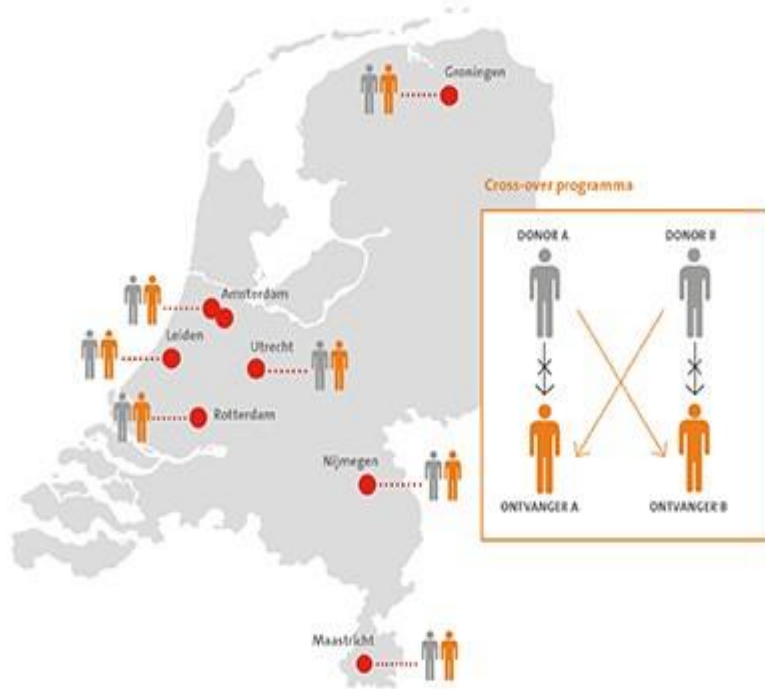
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DUTCH CROSS-OVER PROGRAMME



DUTCH WOMEN FOOTBALL TEAM



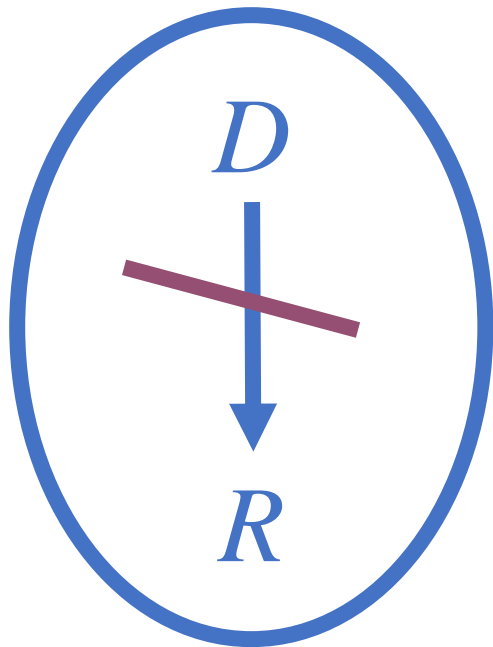
INCREASE THE DONOR POOL

- Expand deceased donor criteria
- Opt out legal system
- Active promotion of living donation

INCREASE THE LIVING DONOR POOL

- Genetically related
- Genetically unrelated
- **Kidney exchange**
- Unspecified donation
- **Domino-paired chains**
- ABOi, HLAi, desensitization

NATIONAL CROSS-OVER PROGRAMME



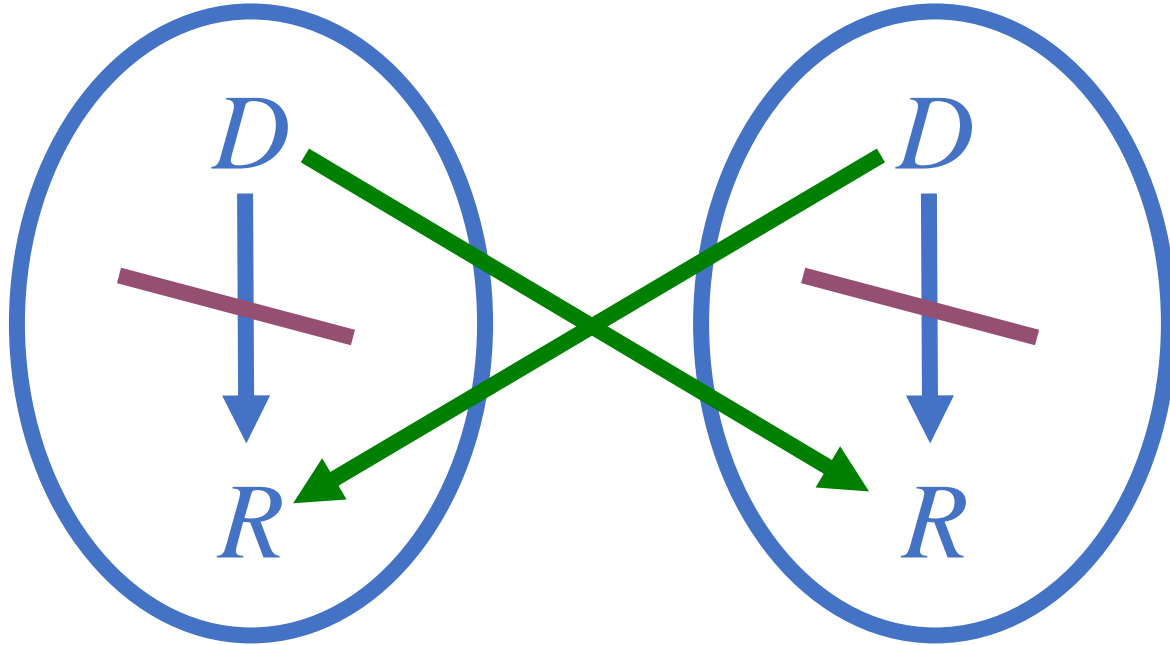
Blood type incompatibility

Positive cross-match

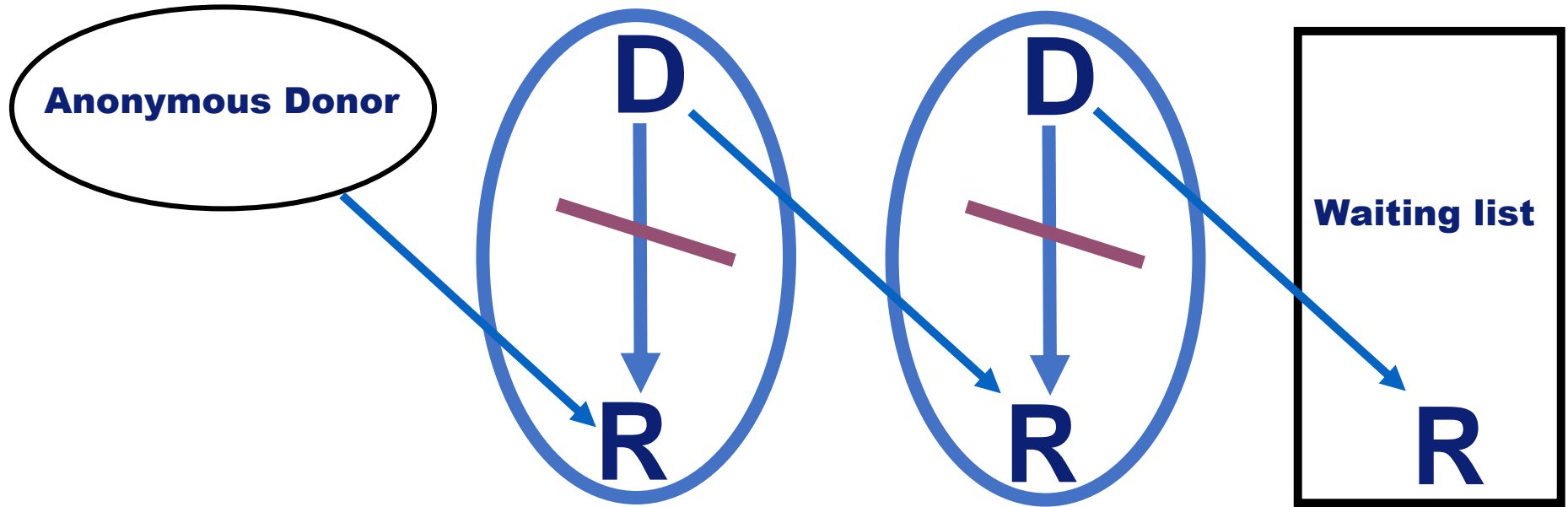


NEDERLANDSE TRANSPLANTATIE STICHTING

SOLUTION: EXCHANGE

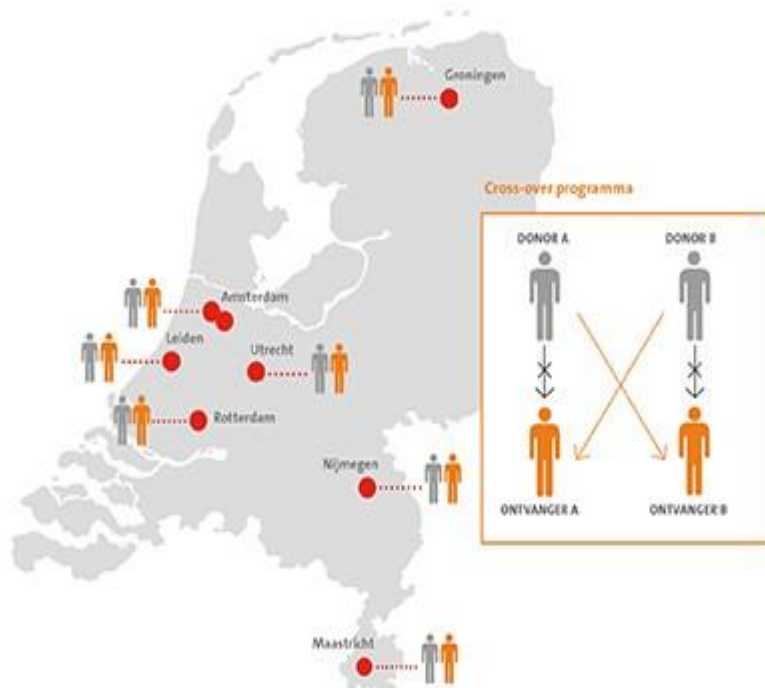


DOMINO PAIRED TRANSPLANTATION



ETHICAL-PSYCHOLOGICAL CONSIDERATIONS

- Donation via strangers
- Anonymity
- Loss of medical excuses
- Next step to organ trade



NEDERLANDSE TRANSPLANTATIE STICHTING

PROTOCOL

- Allocation by an independent organization: Dutch Transplant Foundation
- Computerized matching four times a year
- Central cross-match laboratory: National Reference Laboratory for Histocompatibility in Leiden
- Donor travels to recipient center
- Procedures at the same time
- Anonymity for all participants

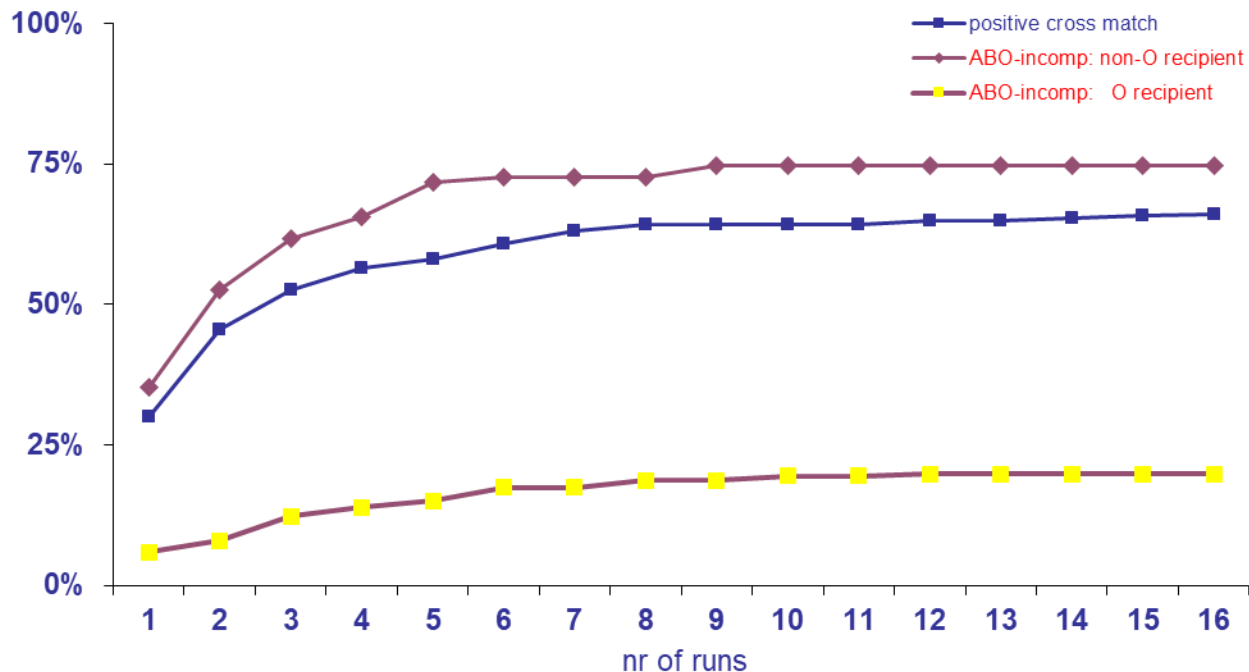
ALLOCATION RULES

1. Maximum number matched couples
2. Blood type identical for blood type compatible match
3. Preference for recipients with a low match possibility
4. Short chains (better 2 doublets than 1 quartet)
5. Couples dividing in different centres
6. Waittime = first day start replacement therapy

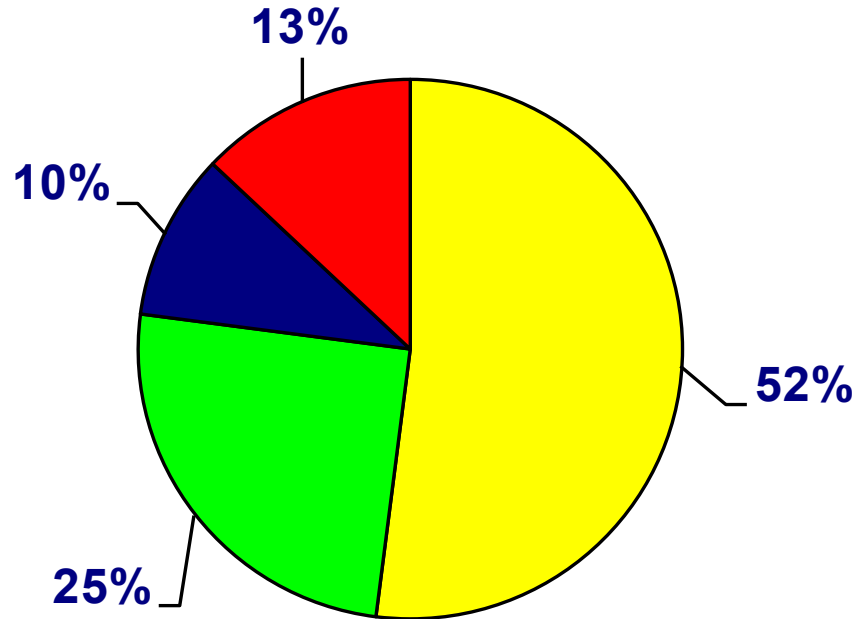
NATIONAL CROSS-OVER PROGRAM

Start Program	January 2004
Until dec 2018	60 match procedures
Participants	843 donor-recipient pairs 481 blood-type incompatible 362 positive cross-match

CUMULATIVE SUCCESS RATE



OVERALL RESULTS FOR 843 COUPLES



■ exchange and domino-paired n=438

■ other transplant programs n=211

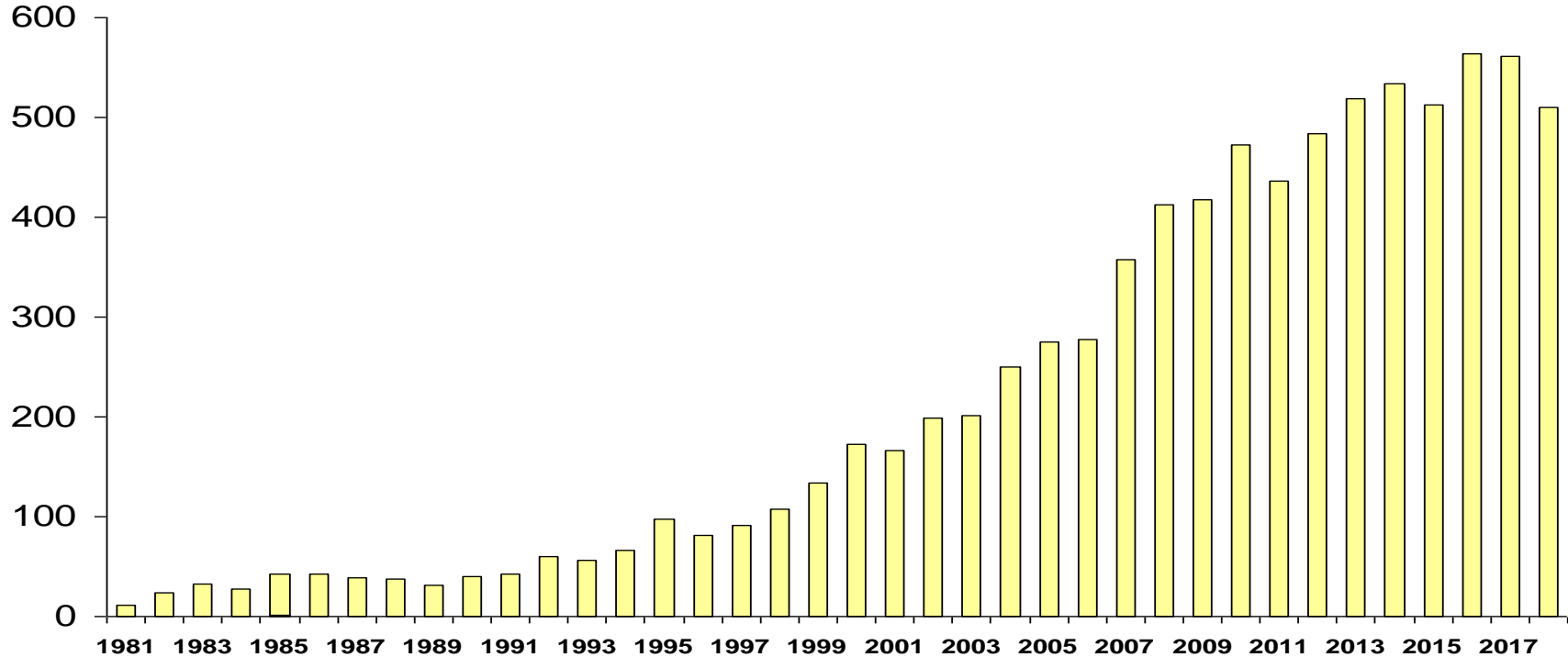
■ waitlist exchange n=84

■ delisted n=109

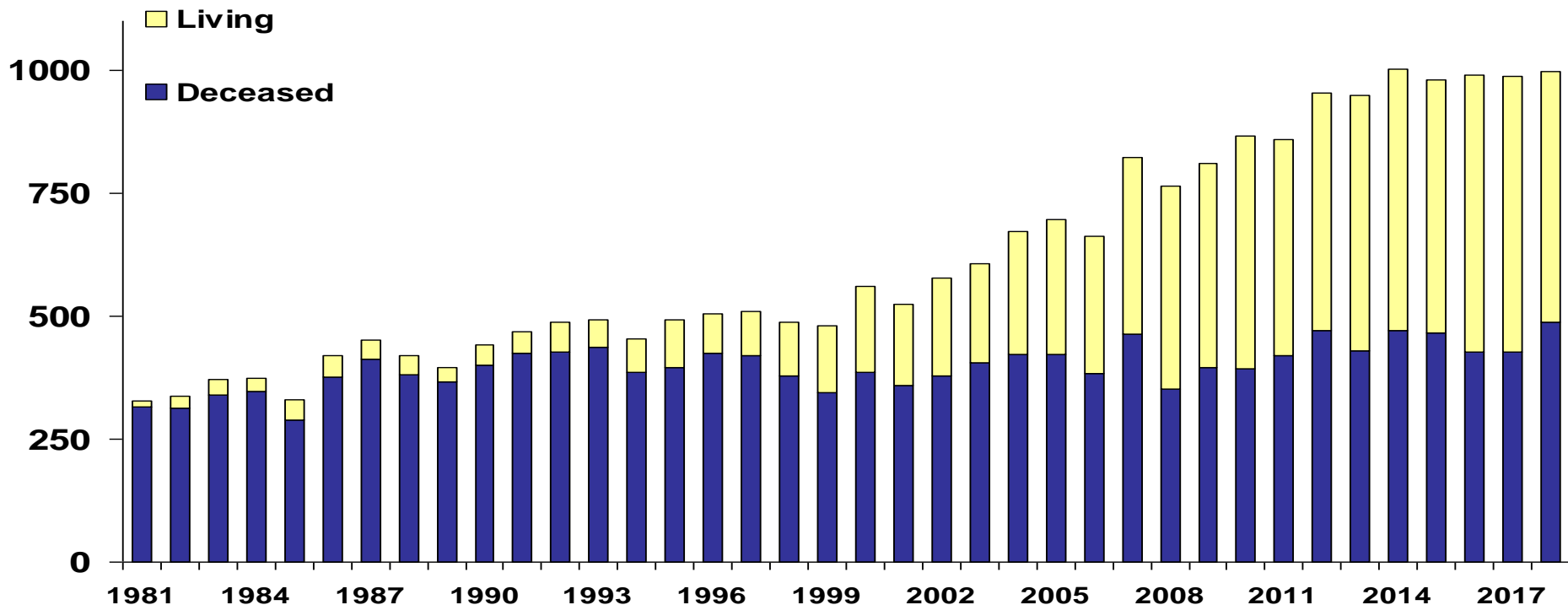
RESULTS

PERFORMED	N	Total TXP
Doublet	76	152
Triplet	12	36
Quartet	4	16
TOTAL	92	204
1-1	68	68
TOTAL	160	272

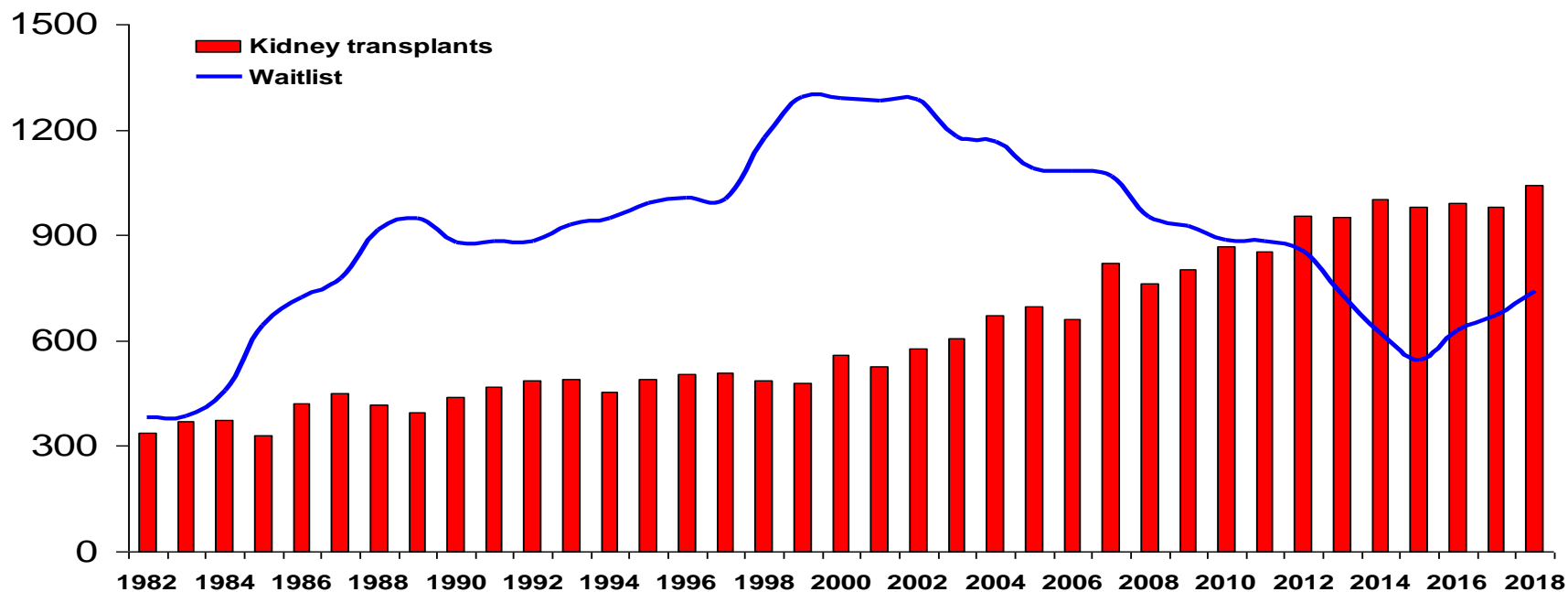
LIVING KIDNEY DONATION IN THE NETHERLANDS



KIDNEY TRANSPLANTS IN THE NETHERLANDS



KIDNEY TRANSPLANTS AND WAITLIST



CONCLUSION

- A national cross-over programme is a good programme to increase the living donor pool.
- The programme is responsible for 15 % of the total living kidney transplants

**Thank you for
listening**

**Questions &
comments
welcome**



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Seriously Ill Patients as Living Unspecified Kidney Donors: Rationale and Justification

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- *Ependymoma's*
- *Huntington's d*
- *Progressieve COPD stage III*
- *Oligodendroglioma*

NATIONAL CROSS-OVER PROGRAMME

