

LifeSource

ORGAN, EYE AND TISSUE DONATION



CHANGING & IMPROVING SOUTH AFRICA'S TRANSPLANT FUTURE

28th SATS & 5th SATIBA CONGRESS 6 - 8 September 2019 KRYSTAL BEACH HOTEL

GORDONS BAY • CAPE TOWN

Key Drivers to Successful Organ Procurement Programs

Susan Gunderson, MHA

International Society for Organ Donation and Procurement Chief Executive Officer, LifeSource OPO

President, ISODP

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ORGAN, EYE AND TISSUE DONATION

CISODP International Society for Organ Donation and Procurement

To Increase donation internationally



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To enhance available resources to improve donation practices

To establish an integrated network of donation professionals

ISODP Strategic Donation Workshops

Riyadh, Saudi Arabia 2015

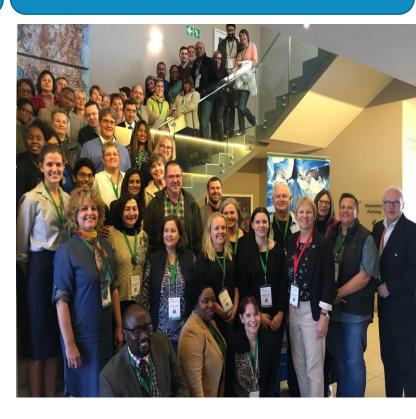
Beijing, China 2016

Capetown, Africa 2019

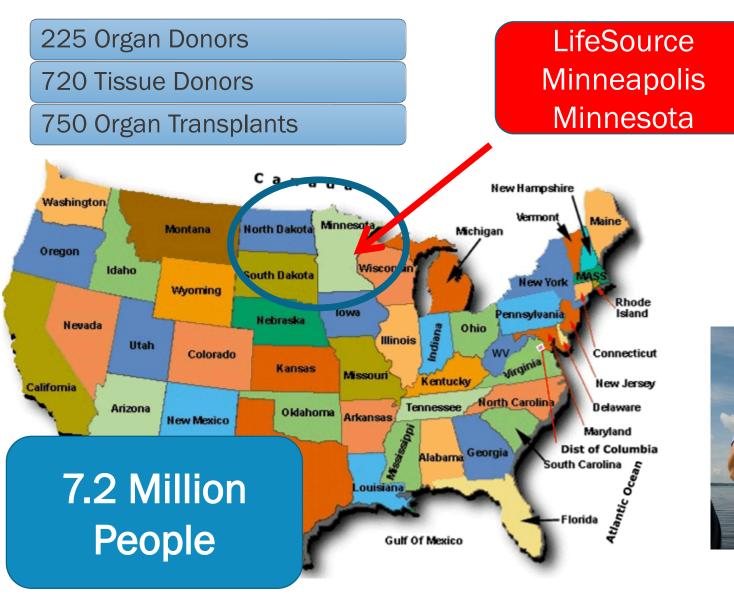












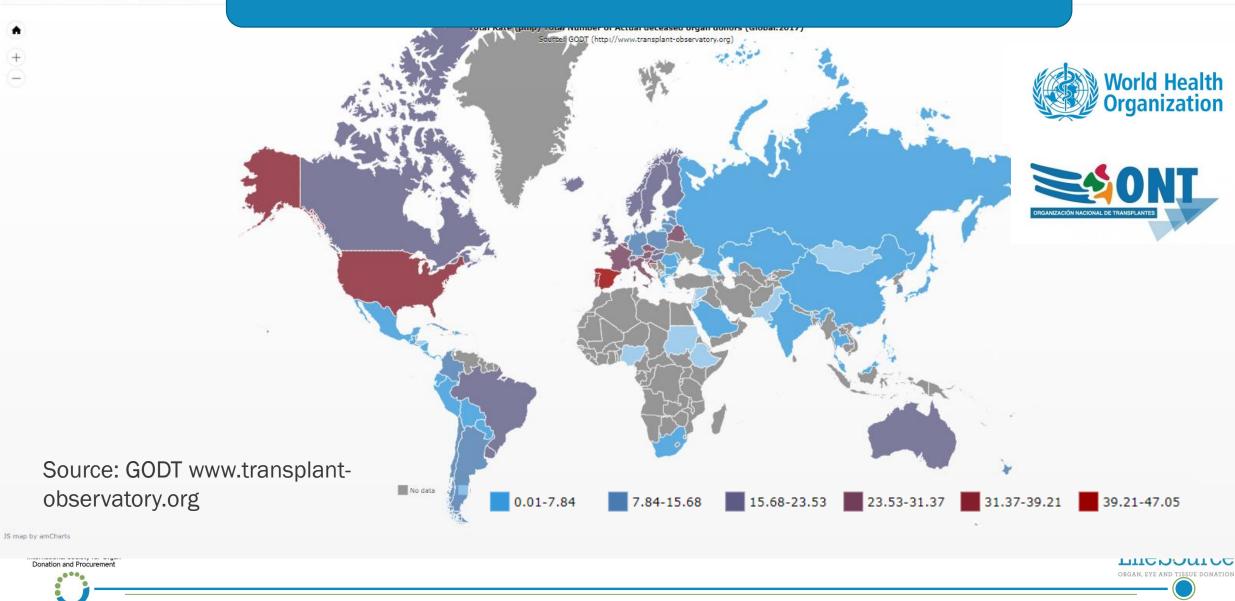






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Total Rate (pmp) Total number of Actual Deceased Organ Donors (2017)



Key Success Factors



Coordinated National System

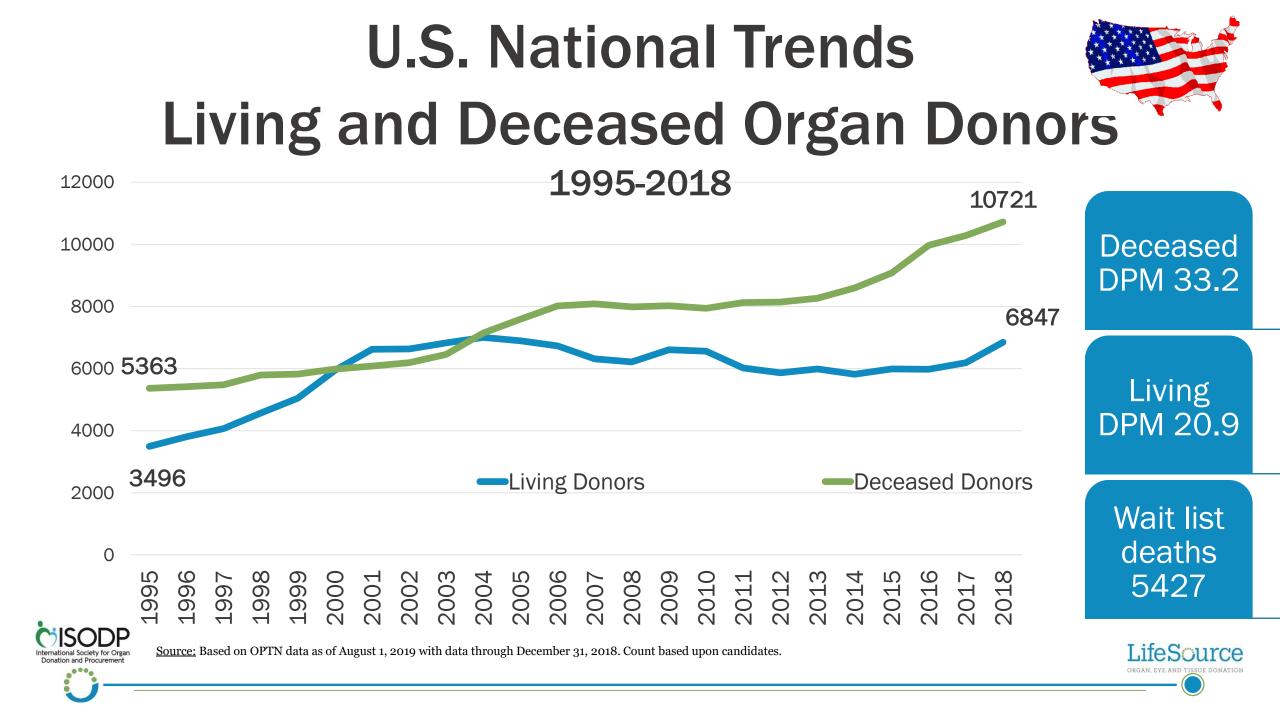
Regulatory Framework

- Efficient and mandatory donor identification and referral
- Professional donation teams
- Transparent data systems

Public donor registry

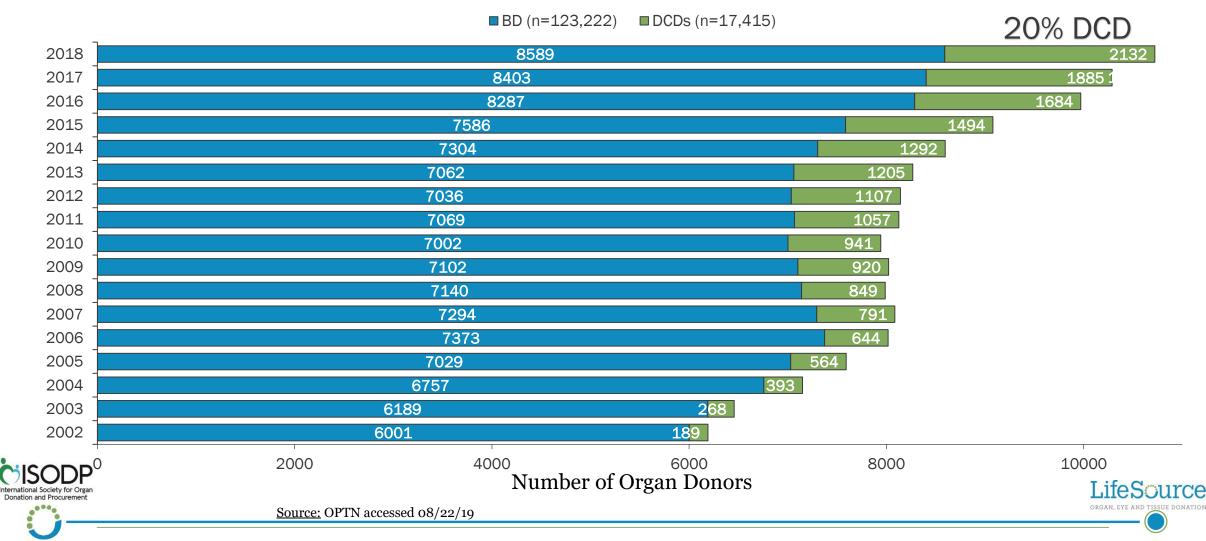


- Foundational System Development
- Organ Donation Potential: Identification and Referral
- Organ Donation Conversion: Consent practices and rates
- Data Collection
- Professional Education
- Public Awareness

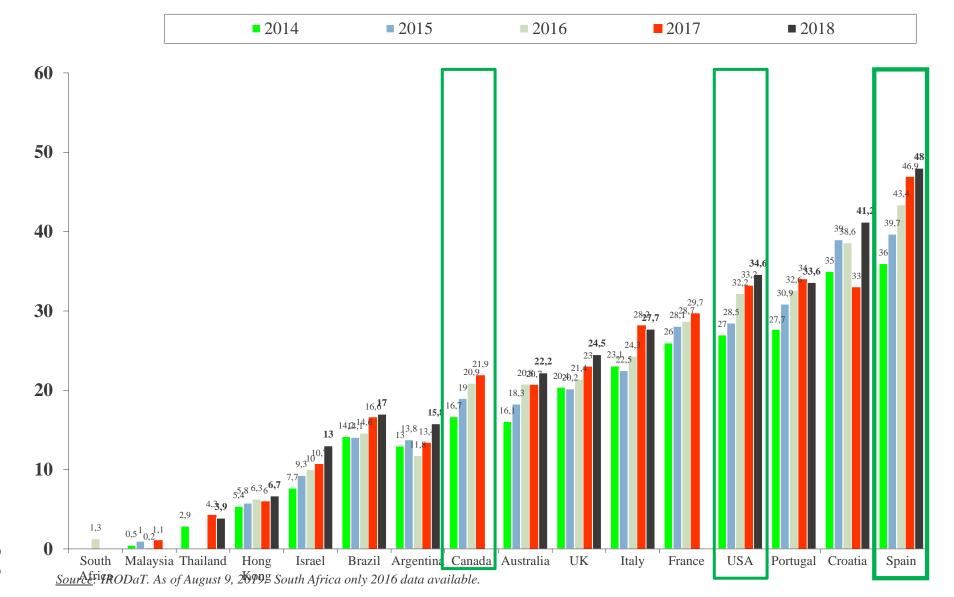


U.S. Organ Donor Experience – DBD & DCD Donors 2002-2018

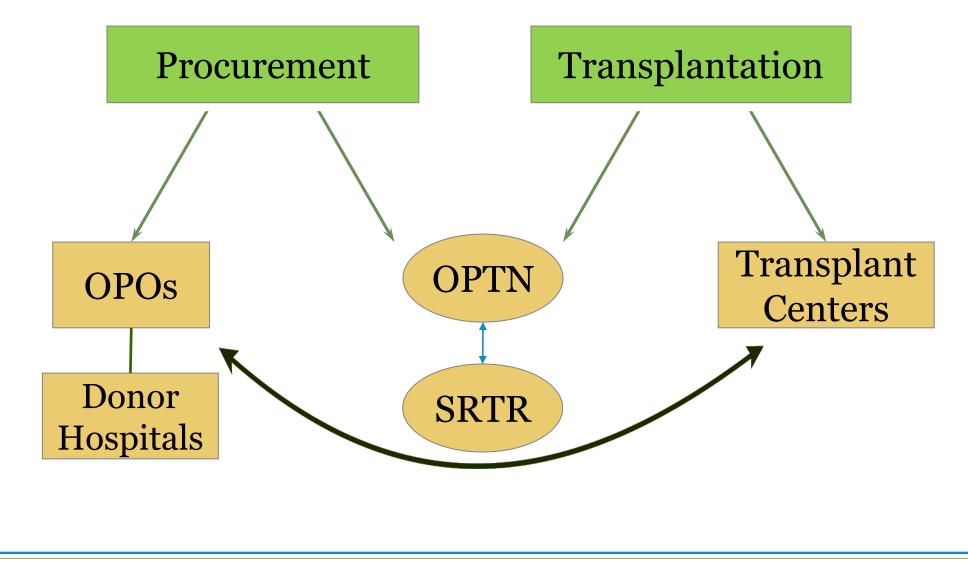
Total Deceased Organ Donors = 140,637



Deceased Organ Donors Donors Per Million 2014 – 2018



National Donation and Transplantation System





National Organ Transplant Act NOTA 1984

National Organ Transplant Act

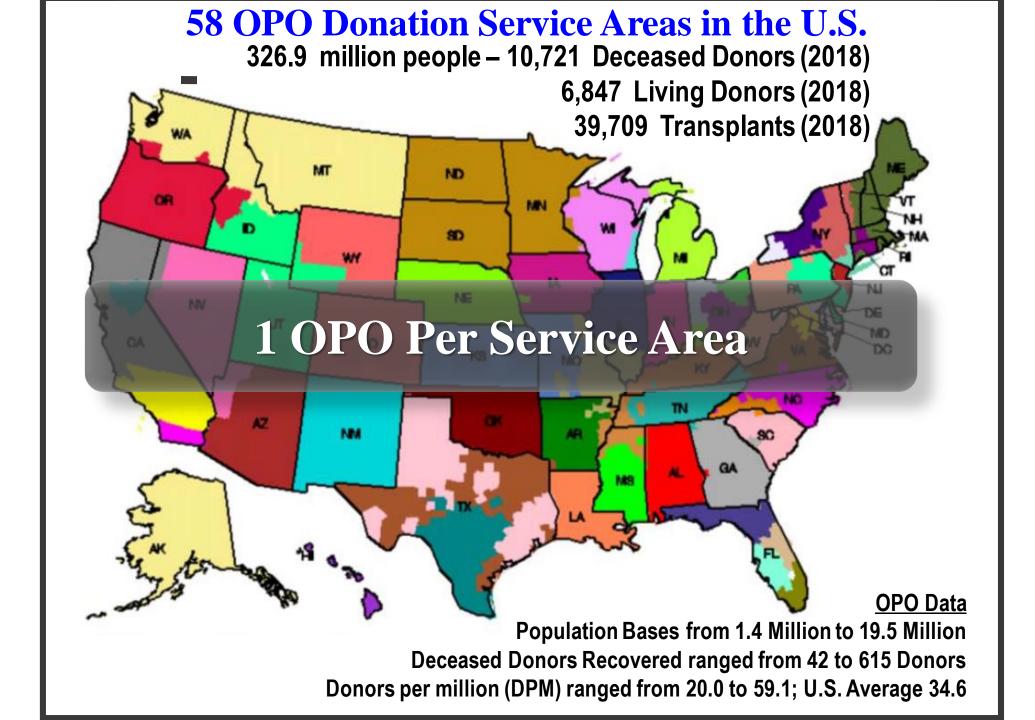
Hearings before the Subcommittee on Health and the Environment of the Committee on Energy and Commerce, House of Representatives, Ninety-eighth Congress, first session, on H.R. 4080 ... July 29, October 17 and 31, 1983

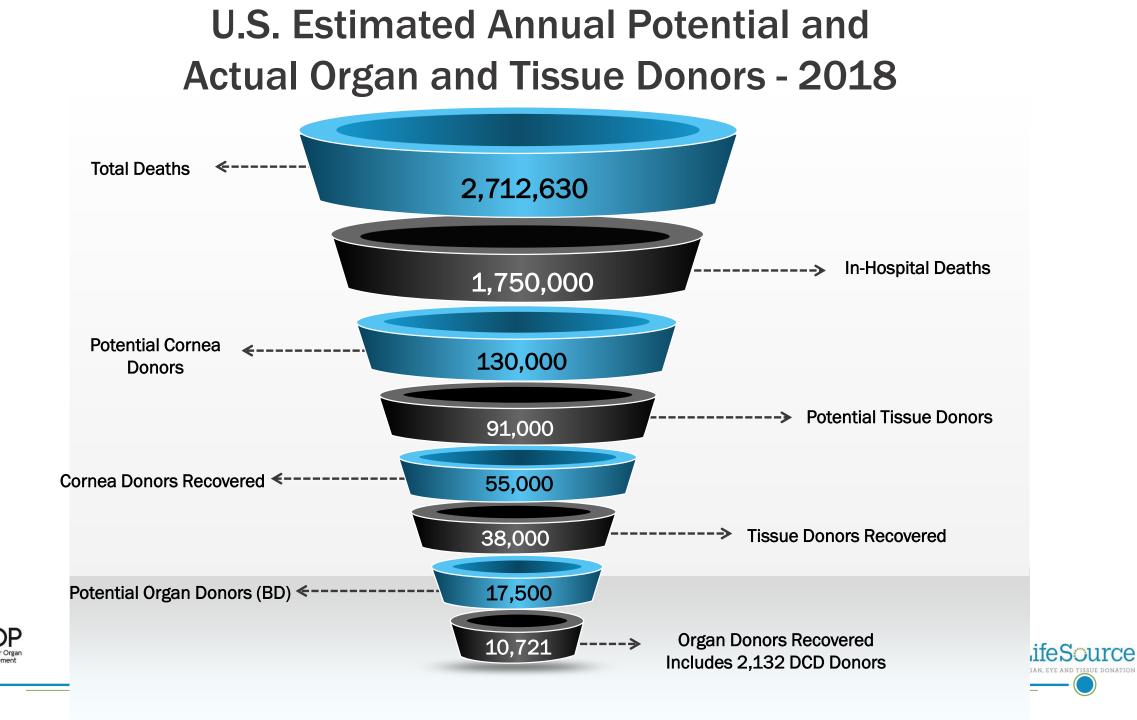
United States. Congress. House. Committee on Energy and Commerce. Subcommittee on Health and the Environment



- Organ Procurement & Transplantation Network (OPTN) – not a government entity
- Established criteria for organ sharing
- Prohibited sale of organs
- Created designated OPO system







OPO Services





Required Referral



- Required by federal regulation to notify OPO of all imminent and actual deaths.
- Allows OPO to assess potential for organ (and tissue) donation
- Onsite response within 1 hour of referral





Triggers for Donation Referrals

Call 1.800.24.SHARE – within one hour

- If family mentions donation or has questions
- If you have questions
- Ventilated and
 - Severe neurological injury



- GCS < 5 or meets two or more of the following neuro indicators (no pain, no triggering the vent, no pupil response, no corneal reflex, no cough, no gag, no doll's eyes, no response to cold calorics)
- After initial referral, if a decision to withdraw support, call prior to extubation or discontinuing life-sustaining therapies
- Circulatory death





Organ Donation: A High-Acuity, **Low-Frequency** Event



What is our responsibility to the family?

What is our responsibility to waiting recipients?

What can we learn from our experience caring for patients and families at the end of life?



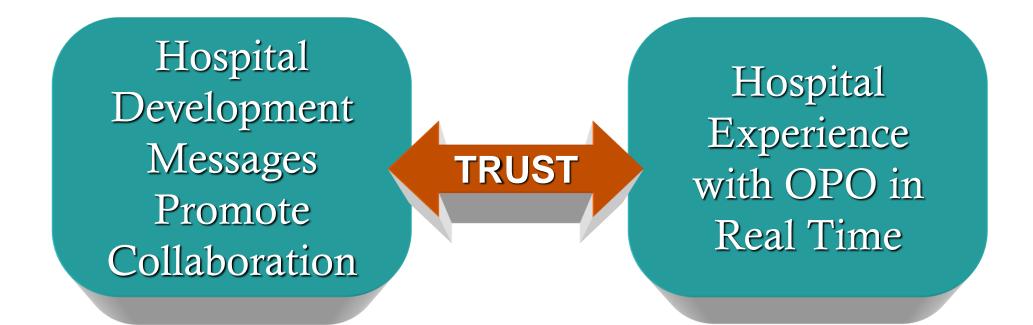
Family Communication and Donation Conversation: A Process Not An Event





Sustaining Hospital Relationships

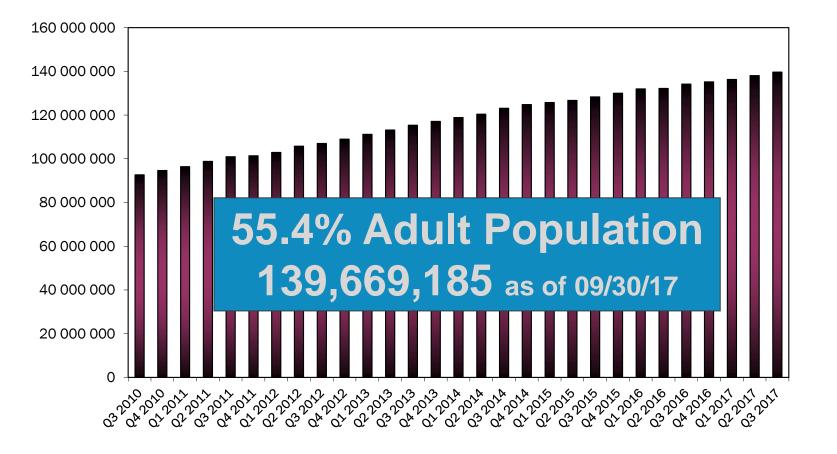






Donor Designation in the United States 2010-2017 – State Donor Registries

- Legal Gift Document
- Family supported
- Intent to honor and fulfill donor's decision
- Family resistance extremely rare, managed with hospital leadership and legal counsel













- Letter to family with donation outcomes
- Bereavement and aftercare program
- Donor Family Gatherings
- Donor family and recipient correspondence LifeSource



Keys to Success with Donor Hospitals

Donation is Integrated into the Fabric of the Hospital

Leadership is Invested in Outcomes

Engaged Physician Champions

Nursing Leadership Support: Kudos / Help w/Difficult Cases

All Hands on Deck

Key Drivers of OPO Success

Professionalization

Training education

Performance improvement

Mandatory death reporting

Specialized roles

Donor registration

Collaboration with transplant centers

Data Driven processes





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Thank you





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